*Questions recommended for the exam*

1. The concept of discourse in linguistics.

2. The relationship of the concepts of "discourse", "text", "communication", "speech", "functional style", etc.

3. Types of discourse. Classification criteria.

3. Institutional and non-institutional discourse. Types and varieties.

5. Components of discourse (the participants, the chronotope, goals, values, strategy, precedent texts, discursive formulas, etc.).

6. Components of pedagogical discourse (participants, chronotope, goals, values, strategy, precedent texts, discursive formulas, etc.).

7. Components of political discourse (the participants, the chronotope, goals, values, strategy, precedent texts, discursive formulas, etc.).

8. Linguistic approaches to the study of discourse.

9. Basic communicative and structural units of discourse (a speech act, a communicative course, dialogical unity, etc.).

10. Typology of speech acts.

11. The structure of the speech act: locution, illocution, perlocution. Components of illocution.

12. Classification of speech acts (according to the communicative purpose).

13. Direct and indirect speech acts. Performatives. The concept of illocutionary suicide.

14. The concept of a communicative failure. Typology of communication failures.

15. Meaning in discourse. Proposition and reference as components of meaning.

16. Meaning in discourse. Explicature, implicature, presupposition as components of meaning.

17. The concept of "category of discourse". Types of discursive categories.

18. Formal-structural categories of discourse (coherence, integrity, etc.).

19. Stylistic categories of discourse.

20. Semantic and pragmatic categories of scientific discourse (modality, informativeness, etc.).

21. Dialogic character of discourse.

22. The concepts of "communication strategy" and "communication tactics".

23. Types of communication strategies: basic (semantic-pragmatic) and auxiliary (organizational).

24. Strategies and tactics of pedagogical discourse.